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	Attorneys for Defendants		
10	Matthew Katzer and Kamind Associates, Inc.		
11	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT		
12	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA		
13	SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION		
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13		C N	
16	ROBERT JACOBSEN, an individual,	Case Number C06-1905-JSW	
17	Plaintiff,	Hon. Jeffrey S. White	
18	Fiamum,		
19	VS.	DEFENDANTS' MATTHEW KATZER AND KAMIND ASSOCIATES, INC.'S FIRST	
20	MATTHEW KATZER, an individual, and	SUPPLEMENTAL	
	KAMIND ASSOCIATES, INC., an Oregon	COUNTERCLAIM FOR	
21	corporation dba KAM Industries,	COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT (damages in excess of \$6,000,000)	
22	Defendants.	) )	
23	Defendants.	[PROPOSED]	
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Case Number C 06 1905 JSW Defendants' First Supplemental Counterclaim

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#### FIRST SUPPLEMENTAL COUNTERCLAIM

#### (Copyright Infringement under the Copyright Act § 501(a))

#### **BACKGROUND FACTS**

- 1. Kamind Associates, Inc. (KAM) is an Oregon corporation with a principal place of business in Portland, Oregon.
- 2. Upon information and belief, plaintiff/counterdefendant Robert Jacobsen is an individual resident of Berkeley, California.
- 3. The following counterclaim arises under the copyright laws of the United States, and under the common law. This Court has original jurisdiction of the subject matter of the statutory counterclaim pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338.
- 4. Venue for defendants' counterclaims is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) because plaintiff-counterdefendant resides in this District.
- 5. KAM is a small startup company that has invested years of development, substantial financial resources in order to provide digitally controlled model train software at a reasonable price to the model train community.
- 6. KAM sold the world's first client server software product for digitally command controlled model trains in July 1997.
- 7. Plaintiff's JMRI software was first developed in 2001.
- 8. The National Model Railroad Association (NMRA) Digital Command Control (DCC) Reference Manual for QSI Quantum HO Equipped Locomotives-Versions 3.0, 4.02, 4.1, 4.3 and 4.4 (QSI Manual) includes a set of commands used to program QSI digital command control hardware. The QSI Manual contains unique expressions and descriptions of decoder variables and features used to configure locomotive functions as well as expressions of code, structure, sequence and/or organization. For example, the QSI Manual contains commands that control the headlight functions on model train locomotives.

- 9. In the model train world, QSI hardware, such as the QSI Quantum Equipped Locomotive, is widely used.
- 10. The QSI Manual was developed by QS Industries, Inc.
- 11. KAM's software products incorporated portions of the QSI Manual in 2003 to facilitate the ability of users to control and program model trains containing QSI decoders.
- 12. Version 3.0 of the QSI Manual was released on February 16, 2005. Version 4.02 of the QSI Manual was released on August 16, 2006. Version 4.1 of the QSI Manual was released on October 9, 2007. Version 4.3 of the QSI Manual was released on June 17, 2008. Version 4.4 of the QSI Manual was released on September 23, 2008.
- 13. In June 2005, Plaintiff's JMRI software package known as Decoder Pro included verbatim, portions of version 3.0 of the QSI Manual. In October 2006, Plaintiff's JMRI software package known as Decoder Pro included verbatim, portions of version 4.02 of the QSI Manual. After October 26, 2007, Plaintiff's JMRI software package known as Decoder Pro included verbatim, portions of version 4.1 of the QSI Manual. In August 2008, Plaintiff's JMRI software package known as Decoder Pro included verbatim, portions of version 4.3 of the QSI Manual. In March 2009, Plaintiff's JMRI software package known as Decoder Pro included verbatim, portions of version 4.4 of the QSI Manual.
- 14. In 2006, KAM purchased from QS Industries, Inc. all right, title and interest in and to Version 3.0 of the QSI Manual. In 2008, KAM purchased from QS Industries, Inc. all right, title and interest to all versions of the QSI Manual.
- 15. Plaintiff's use of portions of the QSI Manual was without the permission of QS Industries, Inc or KAM.

#### **CAUSE OF ACTION**

16. This claim arises under 17 U.S.C. § 501(a). Defendant KAM realleges all allegations in paragraphs 1 through 15 above as though fully set forth herein.

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- KAM is the owner by signed written assignment of all copyright rights in and to the NMRA DCC Reference Manual for QSI Quantum HO Equipped Locomotives-Versions 3.0, 4.02, 4.1, and 4.3. KAM registered its copyright rights with the United States Copyright Office for Version 3.0 and obtained Copyright Registration Number TX 6-445-094, effective November 13, 2006. KAM registered its copyright rights with the United States Copyright Office for Version 4.02 and obtained Copyright Registration Number TX 6-888-840 on November 7, 2008. KAM registered its copyright rights with the United States Copyright Office for Version 4.1 on August 5, 2009 and this registration is still pending. KAM registered its copyright rights with the United States Copyright Office for Version 4.3 on April 28, 2009 and this registration is still pending. KAM registered its copyright rights with the United States Copyright Office for Version 4.4 on August 4, 2009. These versions of the QSI Manual are hereinafter referred to as the "Copyrighted Materials."
- Pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 410(c) these certificates of copyright registration identified above constitutes *prima facie* evidence of the validity of the copyrights and of the facts stated in the certificate. KAM's registered copyright in the Copyrighted Materials as embodied in the Copyright Registrations is entitled to this statutory presumption.
- 19. KAM and its predecessors in interest created the Copyright Materials as original works of authorship, and, as such, the Copyrighted Materials constitute copyrightable subject matter under the copyright laws of the United States. The Copyrighted Materials were automatically subject to copyright protection under 17 U.S.C. § 102(a) when such materials were fixed in a tangible medium of expression. Copyright protection under 17 U.S.C. §§ 102 and 103 extends to derivative works. Derivative works are defined in 17 U.S.C. § 101 to included works based on the original work or any other form in which the original work may be recast, transformed modified, or adapted.
- 20. The Copyrighted Materials include protected expressions of code, structure, sequence and/or organization.

- On information and belief, parts or all of the Copyrighted Material have been, and are continuing to be, copied or otherwise improperly used by Plaintiff as the basis for the JMRI software without the permission of KAM.
- Plaintiff has infringed and will continue to infringe KAM's copyright in and relating to the Copyrighted Materials by using, copying, modifying, and/or distributing parts of the Copyrighted Materials, or derivative works based on the Copyrighted Materials in connection with its distribution of the JMRI software, inconsistent with KAM's exclusive rights under the Copyright Act.
- Plaintiff does not own the copyright to the Copyrighted Materials nor does it have permission or proper license from KAM to use any part of the Copyrighted Materials.
- Upon information and belief, Plaintiff's conduct was and is willfully done with 24. knowledge of KAM's, and its predecessor in interests, copyrights.
- Defendant KAM has no adequate remedy at law. Plaintiff's conduct has caused, and if not enjoined, will continue to cause, irreparable harm to KAM.
- As a result of Plaintiff's wrongful conduct, KAM is entitled to the following relief: 26.
  - 1. Injunctive relief pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 502 against Plaintiff's further use or copying of any part of the Copyrighted Materials; and
  - 2. KAM's actual damages in an amount to be proven at trial and in excess of \$6,000,000 and any additional profits of the infringer as a result of Plaintiff's infringement; and
  - 3. KAM's costs pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505.

#### **PRAYER**

#### On Defendant KAM's Counterclaim:

Injunctive relief pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 502 against Plaintiff's further use or copying of any part of the Copyrighted Materials;

1	2. KAW 8 actual damages in an amount to be proven at trial and in excess of	
2	\$6,000,000 and any additional profits of the infringer as a result of Plaintiff's	
3	infringement and;	
4	3. KAM's costs pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505;	
5	4. Pre and Post-judgment interest; and	
6	5. Any other legal and equitable relief deemed just and proper by this Court.	
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8	Dated August, 2009.	
9	Respectfully submitted,	
10	PROPOSED	
11	R. Scott Jerger ( <i>pro hac vice</i> ) Field Jerger LLP	
12	621 SW Morrison Street, Suite 1225 Portland, OR 97205	
13	Tel: (503) 228-9115	
14	Fax: (503) 225-0276 Email: scott@fieldjerger.com	
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16	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE	
17	Supplemental Counterclaim on the Plaintiff through his attorney via the Court's ECF filir	
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19		
20	Victoria K. Hall	
21	Attorney for Robert Jacobsen Law Office of Victoria K. Hall	
22	3 Bethesda Metro Suite 700 Bethesda, MD 20814	
23	David McGowan	
24	Warren Hall	
25	5998 Alcala Park San Diego, CA 92110	
26	Dated: August, 2009.	
	Case Number C 06 1905 JSW	
	Defendants' First Supplemental Counterclaim.	

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