file it until 21 days have passed. He should also be ordered not to set hearings for closed dates.

FACTS

On October 31, 2007, Plaintiff filed a Motion for Leave to File a Second Amended Complaint, and in the Alternative, Motion for Final Judgment Under Rule 54(b) as to Cybersquatting Cause of Action.

On November 2, 2007, Defendants, through their counsel, sent a 5-page motion for sanctions to counsel for Plaintiff, challenging Plaintiff's motion. A true and correct copy of Defendants' "draft" sanctions motion, with the letter that accompanied it, is attached as Exhibit A.

On November 28, 2007, Defendants, through their counsel, filed with the Court a completely redrafted 9-page motion for sanctions. The new motion had numerous additions, changes and deletions. The added material included an entirely new section on Rule 11. It also included new sanctions that were not present in the earlier "draft" motion.

Defense counsel provided an affidavit admitting that he sent the "draft" version of the motion to counsel for Plaintiff on November 2, 2007. Declaration of R. Scott Jerger in Support of Defendants' Motion for Sanctions [Docket 184], at ¶ 3. Thus, defense counsel admits he never sent to counsel for Plaintiff the sanctions motion he actually filed with the Court.

In contradiction of this Court's Standing Order ¶ 2, defense counsel set the matter for a hearing on a date, January 18, 2007, that was closed.

ARGUMENT

Because Defendants did not comply with the requirements of Rule 11 and Rule 5, counsel for Plaintiff respectfully asks the Court to take the matter off calendar, and to bar defense counsel Robert Scott Jerger from filing the motion until 21 days have passed. Plaintiff also asks the Court to order Jerger to set matters only on dates that are open, per this Court's Standing Order ¶ 2.

Defendants never served Plaintiff with the motion for sanctions as required by Rule 11. Plaintiff objects to the motion for lack of service. This Court may disregard any motion for lack of service. Civ. L. R. 5-6(b); Elam v. Kaiser Found. Health Plan, Inc., No. C-05-4179 MMC, 2005

¹ At a later date, Plaintiff will file an Opposition describing why Defendants' Motion for Sanctions is not warranted.

WL 3590991, at *5 (N.D. Cal. Dec. 30, 2005). This Court may order an appropriate sanction for violation of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. <u>See</u> Civ. L.R. 1-4. Here, it is appropriate to take the matter off calendar and bar Defendants from re-filing until 21 days have passed.

Rule 11 requires a motion for sanctions under the rule be served 21 days before it is presented to the Court. "[The motion] shall be served <u>as provided in Rule 5</u>, but shall not be filed with or presented to the court unless, within 21 days after service of <u>the motion</u> ..., the challenged paper ... is not withdrawn or appropriately corrected." Fed. R. Civ. P. 11(c)(1)(A) (emphasis added). The purpose of the 21-day safe harbor is for the party against whom sanctions are sought to have an opportunity to consider the challenged paper and the grounds for sanctions, so that she may correct the challenged paper. Holgate v. Baldwin, 425 F.3d 671, 679 (9th Cir. 2005).

For service to be proper, Rule 5 requires that a <u>copy</u> of a motion, later filed with the Court, be sent to counsel for Plaintiff. "Service under Rule 5(a) ... on a party represented by an attorney is made on the attorney." Fed. R. Civ. P. 5(b)(1). "Service under Rule 5(a) is made by: [...] [m]ailing a <u>copy</u> to the last known address of the person served." <u>Id.</u> 5(b)(2)(B) (emphasis added). The rules require defense counsel to send to opposing counsel the copy of the paper that he later files with the Court. <u>See id.</u> 5(a), 5(b)(2)(B), 5(d) and 5(e) (for written motions, the paper must be filed with the Court and a <u>copy</u> must be served on opposing counsel). "As the Advisory Committee Note to the 1993 amendment indicates, the safe harbor period begins to run only upon service of <u>the proposed Rule 11 motion</u> upon the party against whom sanctions are sought." Charles A. Wright & Arthur Miller, 5A Federal Practice & Procedure § 1337.2 (emphasis added).

Defense counsel admits he filed with this Court a different motion rather than the motion he sent to counsel for Plaintiff on November 2, 2007. The sanctions motion Mr. Jerger filed has significant changes not present in the "draft" motion. The "draft" motion is only 5 pages. The motion filed with the Court is 9 pages and a complete redraft of the earlier motion. Defense counsel added an entirely new Rule 11 section in the later version. No such Rule 11 section was present in the earlier version. He added arguments related to Civil Local Rule 7-9(a). He also added new sanctions. He added, deleted, and changed other material. Counsel for Plaintiff never

received the motion Defendants filed, until the date Defendants filed the motion with the Court. In addition to violating Rule 5, defense counsel's conduct does not comport with the notice requirements of Rule 11.

Defense counsel offers no excuse for his failure to follow the rules, nor cites to any authority stating that Rule 5 that allows him to send one sanctions motion to counsel for Plaintiff, and file a greatly different motion, with a newly added Rule 11 section, with the Court after the 21-day safe harbor has passed. If defense counsel is going to seek more than \$5,000 from plaintiff's counsel for her supposedly failure to follow the rules, defense counsel himself ought to follow those rules – not violate them.

Finally, in direct violation of this Court's Standing Order ¶ 2, Mr. Jerger set the motion for a hearing on January 18, 2007, which is closed. Plaintiff respectfully asks the Court to order Mr. Jerger not to set any future hearings for dates that are closed.

Counsel for Plaintiff demanded yesterday that Defendants withdraw their sanctions motion. Defense counsel did not respond. This morning, counsel for Plaintiff re-newed Plaintiff's demand, and stated that if she did not hear from defense counsel by 2 p.m. Pacific time, she would file an administrative motion to take the matter off calendar. Defense counsel did not respond.

CONCLUSION

For the reasons stated above, Plaintiff objects to Defendants' motion for lack of service. The Court should disregard the filing. Defendants' Motion should be taken off calendar as it was never properly served. Defendants should be barred from re-filing until 21 days have passed, and should be barred from setting the hearing for a date that is closed.

Respectfully submitted,

DATED: November 30, 2007

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